

What Are Flat Plain Washer Used For?

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[Fasteners/Washers Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 \(Series 079\)/applications](#)
[Washers - GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 - Applications guide](#)
Typical applications, the industries that use the flat plain washer, and how to choose the right size, material and finish for the joint.

Flat Plain Washers are used for load distribution and anti-loosening under a bolt or nut. They are manufactured to GB/T 95 / ISO 7091, and selection is driven by the nominal bolt size, the fit and tolerance the assembly requires, and the service environment.

Primary duty

Load distribution and anti-loosening under a bolt or nut

Governing standard

GB/T 95 / ISO 7091

Nominal bolt size range

M3 to M36

Category

Washers

Application notes are general engineering guidance. Verify the property class and any approval requirement against your own design calculation.



Flat Plain Washers are selected when an assembly calls for load distribution and anti-loosening under a bolt or nut. This application guide to the GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 type covers concrete end-uses, the specification checklist, correct installation, and where an alternative fastener performs better. Stocked across roughly M3 to M36, they cover general to heavy-duty work.

Typical Applications for Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 (Series 079)

The most common settings where these are specified:

- **Fabrication & metalwork:** bench and on-site assembly of steel frames, enclosures and weldments.
- **Bolted structural joints:** spreading load over soft or oversized holes and protecting the surface.
- **Vibration applications:** spring and serrated types that maintain tension under cyclic load.
- **Timber & soft materials:** large-OD types that prevent pull-through.
- **General machine building:** fastening covers, brackets, motors and sub-assemblies on production equipment.

How to Specify Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 (Series 079) for Your Application

- **Size:** Match the nominal size to the mating thread or hole. This product spans M3-M36; check the full table below for the exact dimensions of each size.

- **Type & OD:** Select flat for load spreading, spring/serrated for anti-loosening, or fender/large-OD for soft or oversized holes.
- **Environment:** For damp, coastal or chemical exposure prefer A4/316 stainless or a suitable coating; indoors, plated steel or A2 is usually sufficient.
- **Standard:** This product is supplied to GB/T 95 / ISO 7091. Quoting the standard on your order guarantees interchangeable dimensions between suppliers.

Installation & Assembly Practice

- Place the washer under the rotating element (usually the nut) so tightening does not score the surface.
- Chamfered-hole side of a hardened washer faces the bolt head fillet.
- On serrated-flange hardware, do not add a plain washer — it defeats the serrations.

Common Selection Mistakes with Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 (Series 079)

- Relying on a spring washer for locking on class 8.8+ joints — at high preload it flattens and adds nothing.
- Choosing an OD too small for soft material, so the head pulls through or embeds.

Where Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 (Series 079) Are Not the Right Choice

A washer does not replace a locking feature on its own in severe vibration, and a spring washer adds little clamp on high-strength joints.

Technical Drawing

Customize the parameters below — every spec field is editable, and the drawing redraws to match the values you choose. Changing the size will snap the other fields to that size's standard values; you can then override any individual value.

Sends the selected values to the quote form below.

Request a Quote

The form below follows the current technical drawing configuration. Change the drawing values above and the request details update automatically.

Dimensions & Specifications (GB/T 95 / ISO 7091)

For bolt size	Inner diameter d1 (mm)	Outer diameter d2 (mm)	Thickness t (mm)	Reference standard
M3	3.2	7.0	0.5	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M4	4.3	9.0	0.8	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M5	5.3	10.0	1.0	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M6	6.4	12.0	1.6	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M8	8.4	16.0	1.6	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M10	10.5	20.0	2.0	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M12	13.0	24.0	2.5	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M14	15.0	28.0	2.5	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M16	17.0	30.0	3.0	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M18	19.0	34.0	3.0	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M20	21.0	37.0	3.0	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M24	25.0	44.0	4.0	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M30	31.0	56.0	4.0	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1
M36	37.0	66.0	5.0	ISO 7089 / GB/T 97.1

Inside the plant

Manufactured in our own plant

This part is cold-formed, threaded, heat-treated and finished in-house. The stages below are where its class and finish are actually decided.

1.



01

Cold heading

Wire rod is drawn to size and cold-formed into blanks. Forming rather than cutting keeps the grain flow continuous around the head, which is where a bolt is most likely to fail.

Head dimensions and under-head radius checked at set-up and per shift.



2.

02

Thread rolling

Threads are rolled between hardened dies rather than cut. Rolled threads are stronger in fatigue than cut threads and hold pitch and flank angle far more consistently across a batch.

Go / no-go ring gauges to ISO 965 tolerance class 6g.

3.



03

Heat treatment

Quench-and-temper brings carbon and alloy steel to the property class ordered — 8.8, 10.9 or 12.9 — with the furnace charge tracked so a finished lot can be traced back to it.

Core hardness and tensile tested per lot to ISO 898-1.

4.



04

Surface treatment

Zinc, zinc-nickel, hot-dip galvanizing, black oxide, phosphate and Dacromet, selected against the service environment rather than against the price list.

Coating thickness and neutral salt spray hours to ISO 9227.

Frequently Asked Questions

How do I choose the right size of Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 (Series 079)?

Match the nominal size to the mating thread or hole. This product is available from M3 to M36; the full dimension table on this page lists each size.

Do Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 (Series 079) actually stop bolts loosening?

Spring and serrated washers help maintain tension under light vibration, but for critical joints a prevailing-torque locking nut or adhesive is more reliable. Flat washers mainly spread load and protect the surface.

What material should Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 (Series 079) be for outdoor use?

For damp, coastal or chemical environments specify A4 (316) stainless or a suitably coated steel. For indoor or dry use, A2 (304) stainless or zinc-plated steel is normally adequate.

Are Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 (Series 079) made to a recognized standard?

Yes — they are manufactured to GB/T 95 / ISO 7091, so dimensions are interchangeable between suppliers when you quote the standard on your order.

Can I get a quote for Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 (Series 079) in the size and material I need?

Yes. Use the technical drawing and quote form on this page to set the size and options, then send the exact configuration to our team for pricing and lead time.

Related Pages

Product page: [Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 \(Series 079\) — specifications & sizes](#)

Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 (Series 079) Specification Guides

- [M3 Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 \(Series 079\) size guide](#)
- [A4 stainless Flat Plain Washer — GB/T 95 / ISO 7091 \(Series 079\)](#)

Related Fastener Applications

- [Bearing Lock Washers \(MB Series\) applications](#)
- [Bonded Sealing Washers applications](#)
- [Conical Spring Washers \(HV\) applications](#)
- [Cup Washers applications](#)
- [Disc Springs \(Belleville Washers\) applications](#)
- [EPDM Sealing Washers applications](#)